

KEY FACTS

- Dominant: expressed with 1 copy. Recessive: needs 2 copies.
- Punnett square: write parental gametes FIRST, then fill in boxes
- ★ Co-dominance: both alleles expressed in heterozygote (e.g. blood group AB = $I^A I^B$)

KEY TERMS

Co-dominance	Both alleles expressed equally in heterozygote
Phenotype	Observable characteristic
Genotype	Alleles present

■ EXAM TIP: Always draw FULL Punnett square with parental gametes shown. Co-dominance: $I^A I^B$ and $I^B I^A$ are co-dominant.