

KEY FACTS

- Population: one species. Community: all species. Ecosystem: community + abiotic environment.
- Predator-prey cycle: prey \uparrow \rightarrow predator \uparrow \rightarrow prey \downarrow \rightarrow predator \downarrow \rightarrow prey recovers
- Abiotic: temperature, light, pH, water. Biotic: predation, competition, disease.

KEY TERMS

Ecosystem	Community + non-living environment
Abiotic	Non-living factor
Biotic	Living factor

■ EXAM TIP: Know all three definitions: population/community/ecosystem. Common 1-mark questions.