

KEY FACTS

- Dominant: expressed with ONE copy. Recessive: needs TWO copies.
- Homozygous: same alleles (BB or bb). Heterozygous: different (Bb).
- Genotype: alleles present. Phenotype: observable characteristic.

KEY TERMS

Dominant	Expressed with one copy
Recessive	Expressed only with two copies
Genotype	Alleles present (e.g. Bb)
Phenotype	Observable characteristic

■ EXAM TIP: Always draw parental gametes in Punnett square before filling boxes. Missing gametes loses a mark.